

► **R08** Calculer :

$$A = \sum_{k=0}^9 \cos\left(k \frac{\pi}{5}\right) \text{ et } B = \sum_{k=0}^9 \sin\left(k \frac{\pi}{5}\right)$$

**Corrigé**

Recherche

Les expressions se ressemblant, l'une avec un cosinus et l'autre un sinus, on peut tenter de simplifier  $A + iB$ ...

On a :

$$\begin{aligned} A + iB &= \sum_{k=0}^9 \cos\left(k \frac{\pi}{5}\right) + i \sum_{k=0}^9 \sin\left(k \frac{\pi}{5}\right) \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^9 \cos\left(k \frac{\pi}{5}\right) + \sum_{k=0}^9 i \sin\left(k \frac{\pi}{5}\right) \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^9 \cos\left(k \frac{\pi}{5}\right) + i \sin\left(k \frac{\pi}{5}\right) \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^9 e^{i \frac{k\pi}{5}} \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^9 \left(e^{i \frac{\pi}{5}}\right)^k \\ &= \frac{1 - \left(e^{i \frac{\pi}{5}}\right)^{10}}{1 - e^{i \frac{\pi}{5}}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1 - e^{i \frac{\pi}{5} \times 10}}{1 - e^{i \frac{\pi}{5}}} \\ &= \frac{1 - e^{i 2\pi}}{1 - e^{i \frac{\pi}{5}}} \\ &= \frac{1 - (\cos(2\pi) + i \sin(2\pi))}{1 - e^{i \frac{\pi}{5}}} \\ &= \frac{1 - (1 + i \times 0)}{1 - e^{i \frac{\pi}{5}}} \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

On a donc :  $A = \operatorname{Re}(0) = 0$  et  $B = \operatorname{Im}(0) = 0$ .

Conclusion :

$$A = B = 0$$

